

Prof. Thomas Whigham  
Room 121  
LeConte Hall  
Tel: 542-2053, office  
769-6070, home

HIST. 7200  
Studies in Latin American History:  
The Colonial Period  
Fall 2006

Studies in Latin American History is a readings course designed for graduate and advanced undergraduate students. The materials covered will include some basic eyewitness accounts from the colonial period, along with important secondary works by modern historians.

Requirements:

Each week students will select titles from a list provided by the instructor. Each student will then read the assigned text and prepare a typed, 3-4 page book review to be turned in to the instructor the following week. The student must also prepare an oral presentation of the assigned text to deliver to the class as part of a general discussion on that week's themes.

Grades:

Grades will be based 50 percent on oral presentations and 50 percent on book reviews. Class participation is crucial to obtaining a good grade.

**Week 1:      The Indians of Mesoamerica**

Broda, Johanna. The Great Temple of Tenochtitlán (Berkeley, 1988)

Carmack, Robert M. Quichean Civilization (Berkeley, 1973)

Carrasco, David, City of Sacrifice: The Aztec Empire and the Role of Violence in Civilization (Boston, 1999)

Clendinnen, Inga. The Aztecs (Cambridge, 1991)

Coe, Michael. Breaking the Maya Code (New York, 1992)

Edmonson, Munro. Heaven Born Merida and Its Destiny: the Book of Chilam Balam of Chumayel (Austin, 1986).

Evans, R. Tripp, Romancing the Maya: Mexican Antiquity in the American Imagination (Austin, 2004)

Leon Portilla, Miguel. Aztec Thought and Culture (Norman, 1963)

León Portilla, Miguel. Time and Reality in the Thought of the Maya (Boston, 1973)

León Portilla, Miguel. Bernardino de Sahagún: First Anthropologist (Norman, 2002)

Hassig, Ross. War and Society in Ancient Mesoamerica (Berkeley, 1992)

Hassig, Ross. Time, History, and Belief in Aztec and Colonial Mexico (Austin, 2001)

Schele, Linda. A Forest of Kings: the Untold Story of the Ancient Maya (New York, 1992)

Sejourné, Laurette. Burning Water. Thought and Religion in Ancient Mexico (New York, 1956)

Tedlock, Dennis. The Popol Vuh. The Definitive Edition of the Mayan Book of the Dawn of Life and the Glories of Gods and Kings (New York, 1996)

**Week 2: The Indians of South America**

Betanzos, Juan de Narrative of the Incas (Austin, 1996)

Bauer, Brian. Ancient Cuzco. Heartland of the Inca (Austin, 2004)

Brundage, Burr. Lords of Cuzco (Norman, 1967)

D=Altroy, Terence N. Provincial Power in the Inka Empire (Washington, 1992)

Clastres, Helene. The Land-without-Evil. Tupí-Guaraní Prophetism (Urbana, 1995)

Cobo, Bernabé. Inca Religion and Customs (Austin, 1990)

Garcilaso de la Vega, AEl inca.@ The Incas. Royal Commentaries of the Incas (NY 1961; or other editions)

Kroeber, A. AThe Chibcha,@ Handbook of South American Indians (Washington, 1946) vol. 2: 887-909.

Malpass, Michael A. Daily Life in the Inca Empire (Westport, 1996)

Metraux, Alfred. The History of the Incas (NY, 1970)

Moore, Jerry D. Cultural Landscapes in the Ancient Andes (Gainesville, 2005)

Moore, Sally Falk. Power and Property in Inca Peru (New York, 1958)

Murra, John. The Economic Organization of the Inka State (Greenwich, 1980)

Urton, Gary. The History of a Myth: Pacariqtambo and the Origin of the Inkas (Austin, 1990)

Zuidema, R. Tom. The Ceque System of Cuzco: The Social Organization of the Capital of the Inca (Leiden, 1964)

**Week 3: Discovery, Conquest, and Aftermath**

Cieza de León, Pedro. The Discovery and Conquest of Peru (Duke, 1998)

Capistrano de Abreu, João. Chapters of Brazil=s Colonial History (New York, 1997)

Crosby, Alfred W., The Columbian Exchange: Biological and Cultural Consequences of 1492. (Westport, CT, 1972)

Cortés, Hernán. Letters (various editions; Pagden is the best)

Díaz del Castillo, Bernal. Conquest of New Spain (various editions)

Gerbi, Antonello. Nature in the New World: From Christopher Columbus to Gonzalo Fernández de Oviedo, trans. Jeremy Moyle. (Pittsburgh, 1985)

Grafton, Anthony. New Worlds. Ancient Texts: The Power of Tradition and the Shock of Discovery (Cambridge, 1992)

Hemming, John. The Indians of Brazil in 1500,@ in Leslie Bethell, ed., The Cambridge History of Latin America (Cambridge, 1984), vol. 1119-1143.

Keen, Benjamin. The Aztec Image in Western Thought (New Brunswick, NJ, 1972), pp. 3-336.

Metcalf, Alida C. Go-Betweens and the Colonization of Brazil (Austin, 2004)

O=Gorman, Edmundo. The Invention of America: An Inquiry into the Historical Nature of the New World and the Meaning of its History. (Bloomington, 1961)

Padden, R. C. The Hummingbird and the Hawk: Conquest and Sovereignty in the Valley of Mexico, 1503-1541 (Columbus, 1967)

Pagden, Anthony. The Fall of Natural Man: The American Indian and the Origins of Comparative Ethnology. (New York, 1982)

Prescott, William Hickling, The Conquest of Mexico (various editions)

Prescott, William Hickling, The Conquest of Peru (various editions)

Restall, Mathew. Seven Myths of the Spanish Conquest (New York, 2003)

Sauer, Carl O. The Early Spanish Main. (Berkeley, 1966)

Todorov, Tzvetan. The Conquest of America (Norman, 1999)



**Week 4: Questions of Demography**

Alchon, Suzanne Austin. A Pest in the Land: New World Epidemics in Global Perspective (Albuquerque: 2003)

Alchon, Suzanne Austin. Native Society and Disease in Colonial Ecuador (Cambridge, 1992)

Borah, Woodrow and Sherburne Cook, The Aboriginal Population of Central Mexico on the Eve of the Spanish Conquest (Berkeley, 1963)

\_\_\_\_\_, The Indian Population of Central Mexico in 1548 (Berkeley, 1960)

Cook, Noble David. Born to Die: Disease and New World Conquest, 1492-1650 (Cambridge, 1998)

\_\_\_\_\_, Demographic Collapse: Indian Peru, 1520-1620 (Cambridge, 1981)

Cook, Sherburne and Lesley Byrd Simpson. The Population of Central Mexico in the Sixteenth Century (Berkeley, 1948)

Deneven, William, ed. The Native Population of the Americas in 1492 (Madison, 1976)

Henige, David. AOn the Contact Population of Hispaniola: History as Higher Mathematics,@ HAHR 63 (1978), 217-237, and ACritique@ by Zambardino and AReply@ by Henige, ibid., 700-712.

Henige, David. Numbers from Nowhere: the American Indian Contract Populaation Debate (Norman, 1998)

Newsome, Linda. The Cost of Conquest: Indian Decline in Honduras Under Spanish Rule (Boulder, 1986)

\_\_\_\_\_, Life and Death in Early Colonial Ecuador (Norman, 1995)

Whitmore, Thomas M. Disease and Death in Early Colonial Mexico: Simulating Amerindian Population (Boulder, 1992)

AZambardino, Rudolph. Mexico=s Population in the Sixteenth Century: Demographic Anamoly or Mathematical Illusion?@ Journal of Interdisciplinary History 10 (1980), 1-27.

**Week 5: Indian Republics**

Adorno, Rolena Guaman Poma: Writing and Resistance in Colonial Peru (Austin, 2000)

Bakewell, Peter. Miners of the Red Mountain: Indian Labor in Potosí, 1545-1650. (Albuquerque, 1985)

Borah, Woodrow. Justice by Insurance: The General Indian Court of Colonial Mexico and the Legal Aides of the Half Real. (Berkeley, 1983)

Charney, Paul. Indian Society in the Valley of Lima, Peru, 1532-1824 (Lanham, 2001)

Deeds, Susan M. Defiance and Deference in Mexico=s Colonial North (Austin, 2003)

Farriss, Nancy M. Maya Society Under Colonial Rule: The Collective Enterprise of Survival. (Princeton, 1984)

Gibson, Charles. The Aztecs Under Spanish Rule: A History of the Indians of the Valley of Mexico, 1519-1810 (Stanford, 1964)

Haskett, Robert S. AIndian Town Government in Colonial Cuernavaca: Persistence, Adaptation, and Change,@ Hispanic American Historical Review, 67 (1987), 203-231.

Hemming, John. Red Gold: The Conquest of the Brazilian Indians, 1500-1760 (Cambridge, 1978)

Hemming, John. AIndians and the Frontier in Colonial Brazil,@ in Leslie Bethell, ed., The Cambridge History of Latin America, II (Cambridge, 1984), 501-545.

Horn, Rebecca. Postconquest Coyoacan (Stanford, 1999)

Hu-DeHart, Evelyn. Missionaries, Miners and Indians: Spanish Contact with the Yaqui Nation of Northwestern New Spain, 1553-1820 (Tucson, 1980)

Johnson, H. B. AThe Portuguese Settlement of Brazil, 1500-1580,@ in Bethell, Cambridge History, I, 249-286.

Kellogg, Susan. Law and the Transformation of Aztec Culture, 1500-1700 (Norman, 1995)

Lockhart, James. AVIEWS of Corporate Self and History in Some Valley of Mexico Towns: Late Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries,@ in George A. Collier, et al., eds., The Inca and Aztec States, 1400-1800: Anthropology and History (New York, 1982), pp. 367-393.

Marchant, Alexander. From Barter to Slavery: The Economic Relations of Portuguese and

Indians in the Settlement of Brazil, 1500-1580 (Baltimore, 1942)

Powell, Philip Wayne. Soldiers, Indians, and Silver: The Northward Advance of New Spain, 1550-1600 (Berkeley, 1952)

Ramirez, Susan. The World Upside Down (Stanford, 1999)

Spalding, Karen. Huarocharí: An Andean Society Under Inca and Spanish Rule (Stanford, 1984)

Stern, Steve J. Peru=s Indian Peoples and the Challenge of Spanish Conquest: Huamanga to 1640 (Madison, 1982)

Terraciano, Kevin. The Mixtecs of Colonial Oaxaca (Stanford, 2001)

Villamarín, Juan A. and Judith E. AChibcha Settlement Under Spanish Rule, 1537-1810,@ in David J. Robinson, ed. Social Fabric and Spatial Structure in Colonial Latin America (Ann Arbor, 1979), pp. 25-84.

Whigham, Thomas. AParaguay=s Pueblos de Indios: Echoes of a Missionary Past,@ in Erick D. Langer and Robert H. Jackson, eds., The New Latin American Mission History (Lincoln: 1995), pp. 157-188.

**Week 6: The Spiritual Conquest**

Black, David. Mission Culture in the Upper Amazon: Native Tradition Jesuit Enterprise, and Secular Policy in Moxos, 1660-1880 (Lincoln, 1994)

Brading, David. Church and State in Bourbon Mexico: The Diocese of Michoacán, 1749-1810 (New York, 1994)

Burkhart, Louise M. The Slippery Earth: Nahuatl-Christian Moral Dialogue in Sixteenth-Century Mexico (Tucson, 1989)

Clendinnen, Inga. Ambivalent Conquests: Maya and Spaniard in Yucatan, 1517-1570 (New York, 1987)

Cohen, Thomas. The Fire of Tongues (Stanford, 1999)

Graham, R. B. Cunninghame. A Vanished Arcadia, Being Some Account of the Jesuits in Paraguay, 1607 to 1767 (New York, 1901)

Green, Toby. Thomas More=s Magician. A Novel Account of Utopia in Mexico (London, 2004)

Griffiths, Nicholas. The Cross and the Serpent: Religious Repression and Resurgence in Colonial Peru (Norman, 1996)

Gruzinski, Serge. Man-Gods in the Mexican Highlands: Indian Power and Colonial Society, 1520-1800, trans. Eileen Corrigan (Stanford, 1989)

Hyland, Sabine. The Jesuit and the Incas: the Extraordinary Life of Padre Blas Valera, S.J. (Ann Arbor, 2003)

Lewis, Laura. Hall of Mirrors: Power, Witchcraft and Cast in Colonial Mexico. (Durham, 2003)

MacCormack, Sabine. Religion in the Andes: Vision and Imagination in Early Colonial Peru (Princeton, 1991)

Mello e Souza, Laura de. The Devil and the Land of the Holy Cross, Witchcraft, Slavery and Popular Religion in Colonial Brazil. (Austin, 2003)

Pardo, Osvaldo F. The Origins of Mexican Catholicism: Nahuatl Rituals and Sacraments in Sixteenth-Century Mexico (Ann Arbor, 2004)

Phelan, John Leddy. The Millennial Kingdom of the Franciscans in the New World: A Study of

the Writings of Gerónimo de Mendieta, 1525-1604. 2nd ed., rev., (Berkeley, 1970)

Ricard, Robert. The Spiritual Conquest of Mexico: An Essay on the Apostolate and the Evangelizing Methods of the Mendicant Orders in New Spain, 1523-1572, trans. Lesley Byrd Simpson (Berkeley, 1966)

Saeger, James Schofield. The Chaco Mission Frontier: the Guaycuruan Experience (Tucson, 2000)

Sandos, James A. Converting California: Indians and Franciscans in the Missions (New Haven, 2004)

Silverblatt, Irene. Peru and the Colonial Origins of the Civilized World (Durham, 2004)

Sweet, David, "The Ibero American Frontier Mission in Native American History," in Erick Langer and Robert H. Jackson, eds., The New Latin American Mission History (Lincoln and London, 1995), pp. 1-48.

Verastique, Bernardino. Michoacán and Eden (Austin, 2000)

Voekel, Pamela. Alone Before God: The Religious Origins of Modernity in Mexico (Durham, 2002)

**Week 7: Slavery in the Colonial World**

- Bowser, Frederick. The African Slave in Colonial Peru, 1524-1650 (Stanford, 1974)
- Bush, Barbara. Slave Women in Caribbean Society, 1650-1838 (Bloomington, 1990)
- Barickman, Bert. A Bahian Counterpoint: Sugar, Tobacco, Cassava and Slavery in the Reconcavo, 1780-1860 (Stanford, 1998)
- Carroll, Patrick J. Blacks in Colonial Veracruz: Race, Ethnicity and Regional Development (Austin, 1991)
- Díaz, María Elena, The Virgin, the King, and the Royal Slaves of El Cobre: Negotiating Freedom in Colonial Cuba (Stanford, 2000)
- Eltis, David. The Rise of African Slavery in the Americas (Cambridge, 2000)
- Figueroa, Luis A. Sugar, Slavery, and Freedom in Nineteenth-Century Puerto Rico (Chapel Hill, 2004)
- Freyre, Gilberto. The Masters and the Slaves (many editions)
- Kiple, Kenneth. The Caribbean Slave, A Biological History (Cambridge, 1984)
- Knight, Franklin. Slave Society in Cuba during the 19th Century (Madison, 1970)
- Olsen, Margaret M. Slavery and Salvation in Colonial Cartagena de Indias (Gainesville, 2004)
- Palmer, Colin A. Slaves of the White God: Blacks in Mexico (Cambridge, 1976)
- Russell-Wood, A. J. R. The Black Man in Slavery and Freedom in Colonial Brazil (New York, 1982)
- Schwartz, Stuart. Slaves, Peasants, and Rebels: Reconsidering Brazilian Slavery (Urbana, 1992)
- Sharp, William Frederick. Slavery on the Spanish Frontier, The Colombian Chocó, 1680-1810 (Norman, 1976)
- Stedman, John. Narrative of a Five Years Expedition Against the Revolted Negroes of Surinam. Price and Price, eds. (Baltimore and London, 1988)

**Week 8: Land and Society**

Amith, Jonathan D. The Möbius Strip. A Spatial History of Colonial Society in Guerrero, Mexico (Stanford, 2004)

Brading, David A. Haciendas and Ranchos in the Mexican Bajío: León, 1700-1860 (New York, 1978)

Chevalier, François. Land and Society in Colonial Mexico: The Great Hacienda, trans. Alvin Eustis and edited with foreword by Lesley Byrd Simpson (Berkeley, 1963)

Davies, Keith A. Landowners in Colonial Peru (Austin, 1984)

Garavaglia, Juan Carlos and Juan Carlos Grosso, "Mexican Elites of a Provincial Town. The Landowners of Tepeaca, 1700-1870," HAHR 70:2 (1990), pp. 255-293.

Gelman, Jorge. "New Perspectives on an Old Problem and the same Source: the Gaucho and the Rural History of the Colonial Río de la Plata," HAHR 69:4 (1989), pp. 715-731.

Keith, R. G. Conquest and Agrarian Change: Emergence of the Hacienda System on the Peruvian Coast (Cambridge, 1976)

Klein, Herbert. Haciendas and Ayllus. Rural Society in the Bolivian Andes in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries (Stanford, 1993)

Konrad, Herman W. A Jesuit Hacienda in Colonial Mexico: Santa Lucía, 1576-1767 (Stanford, 1980)

Larson, Brooke. Colonialism and Agrarian Transformation in Bolivia: Cochabamba, 1550-1900 (Princeton, 1988)

Martin, Cheryl English. Rural Society in Colonial Morelos (Albuquerque, 1985)

Ramírez, Susan E. Provincial Patriarchs: Land Tenure and the Economics of Power in Colonial Peru (Albuquerque, 1986)

Salvatore, Ricardo Donato and Jonathan C. Brown, "Trade and Proletarianization in Late Colonial Banda Oriental. Evidence from the Estancia de las Vacas," HAHR 67:3 (1987), pp. 431-459.

Schwartz, Stuart B. Sugar Plantations in the Formation of Brazilian Society: Bahia, 1550-1835 (Cambridge, 1985)

Van Young, Eric. Hacienda and Market in Eighteenth-Century Mexico: The Rural Economy of

the Guadalajara Region, 1675-1820 (Berkeley, 1981)

**Week 9: Other Economic Endeavors**

Bakewell, Peter. Silver and Entrepreneurship in Seventeenth-Century Potosí: The Life and Times of Antonio López de Quiroga (Albuquerque, 1988)

Baskes, Jeremy. Indians, Merchants and Markets: A Reinterpretation of the Repartimiento and Spanish-Indian Economic Relations in Colonial Oaxaca, 1750-1821. (Stanford, 2000)

Boxer, C. R. The Golden Age of Brazil, 1695-1750: Growing Pains of a Colonial Society (Berkeley, 1962)

Brading, David A. Miners and Merchants in Bourbon Mexico, 1763-1810 (Cambridge, 1971)

Couterier, Edith. The Silver King & the Remarkable Life of the Count of Regla in Colonial Mexico (Albuquerque, 2003)

Garner, Richard. Economic Growth and Change in Bourbon Mexico (Gainesville, 1993)

Hassig, Ross. Trade, Tribute, and Transportation: The Sixteenth-Century Political Economy of the Valley of Mexico (Norman, 1985)

Kicza, John E. Colonial Entrepreneurs: Families and Business in Bourbon Mexico City (Albuquerque, 1983)

Mangan, Jane E. Trading Roles. Gender, Ethnicity, and the Urban Economy in Colonial Potosí (Duke, 2005)

Salvucci, Richard J. Textiles and Capitalism in Mexico: An Economic History of the Obrajes, 1539-1840 (Princeton, 1987)

Schwartz, Stuart B. AColonial Brazil, c. 1580-c. 1750: Plantations and Peripheries,@ in Leslie Bethell, ed., The Cambridge History of Latin America II (Cambridge, 1984), 423-499.

Russell-Wood, A. J. R. AColonial Brazil: The Gold Cycle, c. 1690-1750,@ ibid., 547-600.

Alden, Dauril. ALate Colonial Brazil, 1750-1808,@ ibid., 601-660.

Socolow, Susan Migden. The Merchants of Buenos Aires, 1778-1810: Family and Commerce (New York, 1979)

Tandeter, Enrique. Coercion and Market: Silver Mining in Colonial Potosí, 1692-1826 (Albuquerque, 1993)

**Week 10: Culture and Society**

Curcio-Nagy, Linda A. The Great Festivals of Colonial Mexico City, Performing Power and Identity. (Albuquerque, 2003)

Dean, Carolyn. Inka Bodies and the Body of Christ: Corpus Christi in Colonial Cuzco, Peru. Durham, 1999)

Horswell, Michael J. Decolonizing the Sodomite. Queer Tropes of Sexuality in Colonial Andean Culture. (Austin, 2004)

Keen, Benjamin. The Aztec Image in Western Thought (New Brunswick, 1971)

Lafaye, Jacques. Quetzalcoatl and Guadalupe: The Formation of Mexican National Consciousness, 1531-1813, trans. Benjamin Keen with a foreword by Octavio Paz (Chicago, 1976)

Leonard, Irving A. Books of the Brave. Being an Account of Books and of Men in the Spanish Conquest and Settlement of the Sixteenth-Century New World (Berkeley, 1992)

Leonard, Irving A. Baroque Times in Old Mexico: Seventeenth-Century Persons, Places, and Practices (Ann Arbor, 1959)

Lewis, Laura A. Hall of Mirrors: Power, Witchcraft and Caste in Colonial Mexico (Durham, 2003)

Martin, Luis. Daughters of the Conquistadores: Women of the Viceroyalty of Peru (Albuquerque, 1983)

Oss, Adriaan C. van. Catholic Colonialism: A Parish History of Guatemala, 1524-1821 (New York, 1986)

Paz, Octavio. Sor Juana or, The Traps of Faith, trans. Margaret Sayers Peden (Cambridge, 1988)

Poole, Stafford. Our Lady of Guadalupe: The Origins and Sources of a Mexican National Symbol, 1531-1797 (Tucson, 1995)

Seed, Patricia. To Love, Honor and Obey in Colonial Mexico: Conflicts Over Marriage Choice, 1574-1821 (Stanford, 1988)

Silverblatt, Irene. Moon, Sun, and Witches: Gender Ideologies and Class in Inca and Colonial Peru (Princeton, 1987)

Stern, Steve. The Secret History of Gender: Women, Men, and Power in Late Colonial Mexico.

\_(Chapel Hill, 1995)

**Week 11: The Uses of Imperial History**

Archer, Christon I. The Army in Bourbon Mexico, 1760-1810 (Albuquerque, 1977)

Bobb, Bernard E. The Viceregency of Antonio María Bucareli in New Spain, 1771-1779 (Austin, 1962)

Boxer, C. R. Salvador de Sá and the Struggle for Brazil and Angola, 1602-1686 (London, 1952)

Burkholder, Mark A. and D. S. Chandler. From Impotence to Authority: The Spanish Crown and the American Audiencias, 1687-1808 (Columbia, Mo., 1977)

Pagden, Anthony. "Identity Formation in Spanish America," in Nicholas Canny and Anthony Pagden, eds., Colonial Identity in the Atlantic World, 1500-1800 (Princeton, 1987), pp. 51-94.

Ganson, Barbara. The Guaraní under Spanish Rule in the Río de la Plata (Stanford, 2003)

Hanson, Carl A. "The European 'Renovation' and the Luso-Atlantic Economy, 1560-1715," Review, Journal of the Fernand Braudel Center, 6 (1983), 475-530.

Mauro, Frédéric. "Portugal and Brazil: Political and Economic Structures of Empire, 1580-1750," in Leslie Bethell, ed., The Cambridge History of Latin America, I (Cambridge, 1984), 441-468.

Maxwell, Kenneth R. "Pombal and the Nationalization of the Luso-Brazilian Economy," Hispanic American Historical Review, 48 (1968), 608-631.

Silva, André Mansuy-Diniz. "Portugal and Brazil: Imperial Re-Organization, 1750-1808," in Bethell, Cambridge History, I, 469-508.

Phelan, John Leddy. The Kingdom of Quito in the Seventeenth Century: Bureaucratic Politics in the Spanish Empire (Madison, 1967)

Schwartz, Stuart. "The Formation of a Colonial Identity in Brazil," in Nicholas Canny and Anthony Pagden, eds., Colonial Identity in the Atlantic World, 1500-1800 (Princeton, 1987), pp. 15-50.

\_\_\_\_\_. Sovereignty and Society in Colonial Brazil: The High Court of Bahia and Its Judges, 1609-1751 (Berkeley, 1973)

Stavig, Ward. The World of Tupac Amaru: Conflict, Community and Identity in Colonial Peru. (Lincoln, 1999)

Thomson, Sinclair. We Alone Will Rule: Native Andean Politics in the Age of Insurgency.

(Madison, 2002)

**Week 12: The Independence Movement**

Brading, David. The First America, Creole Patriots, and the Liberal State, 1492-1867 (Cambridge, 1991)

Cornblit, Oscar. Power and Violence in the Colonial City: Oruro from the Mining Renaissance to the Rebellion of Tupac Amaru, 1740-1782 (Cambridge, 1995)

Cussen, Antonio. Bello and Bolívar, Poetry and Politics in the Spanish American Revolution (Cambridge, 1992)

Domínguez, Jorge I. Insurrection or Loyalty: The Breakdown of the Spanish American Empire (Cambridge, 1980)

Fick, Carolyn. The Making of Haiti. The Saint Domingue Revolution from Below (Knoxville, 1990)

Hamnett, Brian R. Roots of Insurgency: Mexican Regions, 1750-1824 (New York, 1986).

Helg, Aline. Liberty and Equality in Caribbean Colombia, 1770-1871 (Chapel Hill, 2004)

James, C. L. R. The Black Jacobins: Toussaint L=Ouverture and the Santo Domingo Revolution (London, 1963)

Kueth, Allan J. Cuba, 1753-1815: Crown, Military, and Society (Knoxville, 1986)

Ladd, Doris. The Mexican Nobility at Independence, 1780-1826 (Austin, 1976)

Lynch, John. Latin American Revolution, 1808-1826: Old and New World Origins (Norman, 1994)

Masur, Gerhard. Simón Bolívar (Albuquerque, 1969)

Maxwell, Kenneth R. Conflicts and Conspiracies: Brazil and Portugal, 1750-1808 (New York, 1973)

Rodríguez O., Jaime E. Independence in Spanish America (Cambridge, 1998)

Stern, Steve J., ed. Resistance, Rebellion, and Consciousness in the Andean Peasant World, 18th to 20th Centuries (Madison, 1987)

Tutino, John. From Insurrection to Revolution in Mexico: Social Bases of Agrarian Violence.

1750-1940 (Princeton, 1987)

Wortman, Miles L. Government and Society in Central America, 1680-1840 (New York, 1982)

**Week 13: Ploughing the Sea**

Brown, Jonathan. "The Bondage of Old Habits in Nineteenth-Century Argentina," Latin American Research Review, 21:2 (1986), 3-31.

\_\_\_\_\_. A Socioeconomic History of Argentina, 1776-1860 (New York, 1979)

Bushnell, David. The Santander Regime in Gran Colombia (Westport, 1970)

Cole, Hubert. Christophe, King of Haiti (New York, 1967)

Green, Stanley C. The Mexican Republic: The First Decade, 1823-1832 (Pittsburgh, 1987)

Hale, Charles A. Mexican Liberalism in the Age of Mora, 1821-1853 (New Haven, 1968)

Halperín Donghi, Tulio. The Aftermath of Revolution in Latin America (New York, 1973)

Lynch, John. Argentine Dictator: Juan Manuel de Rosas, 1829-1852 (New York, 1981)

Mayo, John. British Merchants and Chilean Development, 1851-1886 (Boulder, 1987)

Mitre, Bartolomé Emancipation of South America. (London, 1893)

Morse, Richard M. "The Heritage of Latin America," in Louis Hartz, ed., The Founding of New Societies (New York, 1964), pp. 138-177.

Sarmiento, Domingo Faustino, Facundo. Or Civilization and Barbary (many editions)

Stein, Stanley J. & Barbara H. The Colonial Heritage of Latin America (Oxford, 1970)

Szuchman, Mark D. Order, Family, and Community in Buenos Aires, 1810-1860 (Stanford, 1988)

Tennenbaum, Barbara A. The Politics of Penury: Debts and Taxes in Mexico, 1821-1920 (Albuquerque, 1986)

Whigham, Thomas. The Politics of River Trade: Tradition and Development in the Upper Plata, 1780-1870 (Albuquerque, 1991)