

# Thomas Whigham

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## EDUCATION

B.A. University of California, Santa Cruz	1977
M.A. Stanford University	1979
Ph.D. Stanford University	1986

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## DISSERTATION

**"The Politics of River Commerce in the Upper Plata, 1780-1870"**

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## EMPLOYMENT

Professor, University of Georgia, 1999-  
Associate Professor, University of Georgia, 1991-99  
Assistant Professor, University of Georgia, 1986-91  
Visiting Lecturer, University of California, Riverside, 1985-86  
Visiting Lecturer, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona, 1985-86  
Visiting Lecturer, California State University, San Bernardino, 1985-86  
Visiting Lecturer, San Francisco State University, 1985

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## PUBLICATIONS

### Books

La Guerra de la Triple Alianza. Volumen 3. Danza de muerte y destrucción (Asunción: Santillana Taurus, 2012)

La Guerra de la Triple Alianza. Volumen 2. El triunfo de la violencia y el fracaso de la paz (Asunción: Santillana-Taurus, 2011).

La economía de la Independencia (Asunción: Intercontinental, 2010; rev. ed, 2011).

La Guerra de la Triple Alianza. Volumen 1. Causas e inicios del mayor conflicto bélico de América del Sur (Asunción: Santillana-Taurus, 2010).

Paraguay: El nacionalismo y la guerra. Actas de las Primeras Jornadas Internacionales de Historia del Paraguay en la Universidad de Montevideo (Asunción: Universidad de Montevideo y Servilibro, 2009) (edited with Juan Manuel Casal).

Lo que el río se llevó. Estado y comercio en Paraguay y Corrientes, 1776-1870 (Asunción: Universidad Católica--CEADUC, 2009)

Paraguay: Revoluciones y finanzas. Escritos de Harris Gaylord Warren (Asunción: Servilibro, 2008) (edited with Jerry W. Cooney)

La diplomacia norteamericana durante la guerra de la Triple Alianza: Escritos escogidos de Charles Ames Washburn sobre Paraguay, 1861-1868 (Asunción: Servilibro, 2008). (with Juan Manuel Casal).

Escritos históricos de José Falcón (Asunción: Servilibro, 2006) (with Ricardo Scavone)

Campo y frontera. Los últimos años coloniales (Asunción: Servilibro, 2006), (with Jerry W. Cooney)

I Die With My Country! Perspectives on the Paraguayan War (Lincoln and London: University of Nebraska Press, 2004), (with Hendrik Kraay)

The Paraguayan War: A History Volume One: Causes and Early Conduct (Lincoln and

London: University of Nebraska Press, 2002) [CHOICE 2003 Outstanding Academic Title]

La política del comercio fluvial en el Alto Plata. Paraguay y Corrientes, 1780-1870 (Asunción, "El Lector," 1999).

El Paraguay bajo el Dr. Francia. Ensayos sobre la sociedad patrimonial (Asunción: Editorial "El Lector," 1996). Pp. 179 (with Jerry W. Cooney).

A Guide to Collections on Paraguay in the United States (Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1995). Pp. xi + 115. (with Jerry W. Cooney).

El Paraguay bajo los López. Algunos ensayos de historia social y política (Asunción: Centro Paraguayo de Estudios Sociológicos, 1994). Pp. 173. (with Jerry W. Cooney).

The Politics of River Trade: Tradition and Development in the Upper Plata, 1780-1870 (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1991). Pp. xviii + 274.

La yerba mate del Paraguay, 1780-1870 (Asunción: CPES, 1991). Pp. 152.

(As editor and author of prologue) Economía y sociedad en la intendencia del Paraguay. Ensayos de Jerry W. Cooney (Asunción: CPES, 1990). Pp. 234.

### Chapters in Books

"Autonomy, Authoritarianism, and Development," in Peter Lambert and Andrew Nickson, The Paraguay Reader (Durham and London: Duke University Press, 2013), pp. 70-74.

"I Die with my Country!," in Peter Lambert and Andrew Nickson, The Paraguay Reader (Durham and London: Duke University Press, 2013), pp. 82-89.

"History: 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries: Argentine, Paraguay, and Uruguay," in Katherine D. McCann and Tracy North, eds., Handbook of Latin American Studies: no. 66 Humanities (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2011), pp. 345-3537 (includes historiographical essay and reviews of 90 books and scholarly articles).

"History: 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries: Argentine, Paraguay, and Uruguay," in Katherine D. McCann and Tracy North, eds., Handbook of Latin American Studies: no. 64 Humanities (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2009), pp. (includes historiographical essay and reviews of 121 books and scholarly articles).

"Introducción," in Harris G. Warren, Paraguay y la Triple Alianza. La década de posguerra, 1869-1878 (Asunción: Intercontinental, 2009), pp. 11-19.

"History: 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries: Argentine, Paraguay, and Uruguay," in Katherine D. McCann and Tracy North, eds., Handbook of Latin American Studies: no. 62 Humanities (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2007), pp. 298-337 (includes historiographical essay and reviews of 150 books and scholarly articles).

"La guerre détruit, la guerre construit. Essai sur le développement du nationalisme en Amérique du Sud," in Nicolás Richard, Luc Capdevila, and Capucine Boidin, Les guerres du Paraguay, aux XIXe et XXe siècles (Paris: CoLibris, 2007), pp. 23-32.

"History: 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries: Argentina, Paraguay, and Uruguay," in Lawrence Boudon, ed., Handbook of Latin American Studies: No. 60. Humanities, (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2005), pp. 415-460 (includes historiographical essay and reviews of 150 books and scholarly articles).

"History: 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries: Argentina, Paraguay, and Uruguay," in Georgette Dorn, ed., Handbook of Latin American Studies: No. 58 . Humanities (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2002) (includes historiographical essay, and reviews of 150 books and scholarly articles).

"Democracy in Bolivia and Paraguay: A Comparison," in Assessing Democracy in Latin America. A Tribute to Russell H. Fitzgibbon, edited by Philip Kelly (Boulder: Westview Press, 1998 ), pp. 293-303 (with Philip Kelly).

Creating a Guide to Paraguayan Collections: Misadventures, Frustrations, and Treasure Troves," in Societies under Constraint: Economic and Social Pressures in Latin America. Papers of the Fortieth Annual Meeting of the Seminar on the Acquisition of Latin American Library Materials , edited by Robert MacNeil (Austin, TX: SALALM, 1997), pp. 351-354.

"Paraguay's Pueblos de Indios: Echoes of a Missionary Past," in The New Latin American Mission History, edited by Erick D. Langer and Robert H. Jackson (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1995), pp. 157-188.

"Paraguayan Commerce and the Outside World, 1770-1850," in The Political Economy of Spanish America in the Age of Revolution, 1750-1850 , edited by Kenneth J. Andrien and Lyman L. Johnson (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1994), pp. 215-241 (with Jerry W. Cooney).

"Trade and Conflict on the Rivers: Corrientes, 1780-1840," in Revolution and Restoration. The Rearrangement of Power in Argentina, 1776-1860, edited by Mark D. Szuchman and Jonathan C. Brown (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1994), pp. 150-176.

"Rosa Dominga Ocampos: A Matter of Honor in Paraguay," in The Human Tradition in Latin America. The Nineteenth Century, edited by Judith Ewell and William H. Beezley (Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources Press, 1989), pp. 73-81; reprinted in the one-volume Human Tradition in Modern Latin America, edited by Beezley and Ewell (Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources, 1997) pp 53-62.

## Articles

"Building the Nation While Destroying the Land: Paraguayan Journalism during the Triple Alliance War, 1864-1870," Jahrbuch für Lateinamerikanische Geschichte (2012)

"From Water comes Wine: North American Contributions in Paraguayan Historiography," ASA Spirit Magazine. The Bilingual Publication from the American School of Asuncion, Paraguay, 2:2 (Spring 2011), 26-29.

"Thomas Jefferson Page: una vida de exploración, deber y tragedia," Historia Paraguaya 48 (2007), 183-200.

"Refining the Numbers: A Response to Reber and Kleinpenning," Latin American Research Review, 37:3 (2002), 143-148 (with Barbara Potthast).

"Los estudios sobre Paraguay en los Estados Unidos: el analisis histórico," Revista Paraguaya de Sociología 38: 111/112 (mayo-dic. 2001), 27-36.

"The Paraguayan Rosetta Stone: New Evidence on the Demographics of the Paraguayan War, 1864-1870," Latin American Research Review , 34:1 (1999), 174-186 (with Barbara Potthast); Reprinted in Warfare in Latin America, ed. by Miguel A. Centeno (Burlington: Ashgate, 2007) I: ; revised Spanish version: "La piedra 'Rosetta' Paraguaya: nuevos conocimientos de causas relacionadas con la demografía de la guerra de la triple alianza, 1864-1870 " Revista Paraguaya de Sociología 35:103 (Set-dic. 1998), pp. 147-159 .

"La industria maderera en el Alto Plata: Paraguay y Corrientes, 1776-1869," Folia Histórica del Nordeste, no. 13 (Resistencia, 1997), 55-82.

"Paraguay and the World Cotton Market: the 'Crisis' of the 1860s," Agricultural History 68:3 (Summer 1994), 1-15; revised Spanish version: "El oro blanco del Paraguay: un episodio de la historia del algodón, 1860-1870," Historia Paraguaya vol. 39 (1999), 311-332.

"A Day at the Plaza," Midwest Quarterly 34:2 (Winter 1993), 226-239.

"La transformación económica del Paraguay. Una perspectiva oficial de 1863," Revista Paraguaya de Sociología 29:85 (set.-dic. 1992), 95-98; reprinted (enero-abril 1993), 67-70; reprinted in Pasado y presente de la realidad social paraguaya, edited by Milda Rivarola (Asunción, 1995), I: 117-121.

"Algunas observaciones sobre la vida ribereña: el caso nordestino," Folia Histórica del Nordeste 9 (1990), 143-153. (Resistencia, Argentina).

"Some Strong Reservations: A Critique of Vera Blinn Reber's 'The Demographics of Paraguay: A Reinterpretation of the Great War, 1864-70,'" Hispanic American Historical Review 70:4 (Nov. 1990), 667-677 (with Barbara Potthast).

"The Back-Door Approach: the Alto Uruguay and Paraguayan trade, 1810-1852," Revista de Historia de América (Instituto Pan-Americano de Geografía e Historia) no. 109 (enero-junio 1990), 45-67.

"Geopolítica del Paraguay: Vulnerabilidades regionales y propuestas nacionales," Perspectiva Internacional Paraguaya aZo 2: 3 (enero-junio 1990), 41-77 (with Philip Kelly); excerpted in Portuguese as "Geopolítica do Paraguai--Um estudo dos Professores Philip Kelly e Thomas Whigham," A Defesa Nacional 748 (abr/jun 1990), 29-36 (by Maj. General Carlos de Meira Mattos); reprinted in Geo-Sur 139/140 (nov.-dic. 1991), 35-54 (Montevideo).

"Harris Gaylord Warren: from the Borderlands to Paraguay," (an interview), The Americas 45:4 (April 1989), 443-460 (with Jerry W. Cooney). Revised Spanish version: "Harris Gaylord Warren y el desarrollo de la historiografía paraguaya: una entrevista," Revista Paraguaya de Sociología 22:64 (set.-dic. 1985), 161-174; reprinted in Pasado y presente de la realidad social paraguaya, edited by Milda Rivarola (Asunción, 1995), I: 1133-1146.

"Cattle Raising in the Argentine Northeast: Corrientes, c.1750-1870," Journal of Latin American Studies 20 (Nov. 1988), 313-335.

"Some Reflections on Early Anglo-Paraguayan Commerce," The Americas 44:3 (Jan. 1988), 279-284; Spanish version: "El comercio anglo-paraguayo y el Dr. Francia," Anuario del Instituto de Investigaciones Históricas Dr. José Gaspar Rodríguez de Francia 7:7 (dic. 1985), 65-71.

"Un anónimo artículo sobre las condiciones políticas del Paraguay (1822)," Revista Paraguaya de Sociología 25:71 (enero-abril 1988), 177-180; reprinted in Pasado y presente de la realidad social paraguaya, edited by Milda Rivarola (Asunción, 1995), I: 459-462.

"El Dr. Francia y la ruta comercial por el río Uruguay," Anuario del Instituto de Investigaciones Históricas Dr. José Gaspar Rodríguez de Francia 8:8 (1986), 97-103.

"Agriculture and the Upper Plata: the Tobacco Trade, 1750-1865," The Business History Review 59:4 (Winter 1985), 563-596.

"Paraguayan History: Manuscript Sources in the United States," Latin American Research Review 18:1 (Feb. 1983), 104-117; revised Spanish version: "Historia paraguaya: fuentes en los EE.UU.," Revista Paraguaya de Sociología 19:53 (enero-abril 1982), 145-157 (with Jerry W. Cooney); reprinted in Pasado y presente de la realidad social paraguaya, edited by Milda Rivarola (Asunción, 1995), I: 1095-1108.

"The Iron Works of Ybycui: Paraguayan Industrial Development in the Mid-Nineteenth Century," The Americas 35:2 (Oct. 1978), 201-18; Spanish version: "La fundición de hierro de Ybycui," Revista Paraguaya de Sociología 19:55 (sept.-dic. 1982), 7-26; reprinted in Pasado y presente de la realidad social paraguaya, edited by Milda Rivarola (Asunción, 1995), I: 97-116.

"El gauchismo visto por un diplomata norteamericano: la política platense según Charles Ames Washburn," forthcoming in Todo es Historia.

El comercio paraguayo en transición: un informe de la etapa de Solano López," submitted to the Revista Paraguaya de Sociología.

### Encyclopedia Articles

"Eliza Alicia Lynch," in the Oxford Dictionary of National Biography (London: Oxford University Press, 2004).

Six biographical sketches of 12 pages each:

- (1) Eliza Alicia Lynch
- (2) La Malinche (Doña Marina)
- (3) Dolores del Río
- (4) Mary Eugenia Charles
- (5) Carlota of Mexico
- (6) Maria Bonita

All in Women in World History 10 vols (Waterford, CT: Yorkin Publications, 1999)

"Armando Calderón Sol Wins Presidency of El Salvador," The Twentieth Century. Great Events. Supplement 3 vols. (Pasadena: Salem Press, 1996), pp. 1664-1666.

Ninety-one short pieces of from 3-7 ms. pages each (mostly focusing on Paraguayan and Uruguayan historical figures and events), all in The Encyclopedia of Latin American History and Culture, general editor Barbara Tennenbaum, 5 vols. (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1996). [AHA Special Award Winner, 1997]

Eight biographical sketches of 12 pages each:

- (1) Francisco Solano López
- (2) Bartolomé Mitre
- (3) Henri Christophe
- (4) Jan Christian Smuts
- (5) Zoroaster
- (6) Lao-tse
- (7) Thomas Masaryk
- (8) Kwame Nkrumah

All in Leaders of the World (Waterford, CT: Gale Research, 1994).

"El Salvador's Military Massacres Civilians in La Matanza," Great Events From History II. Human Rights (Pasadena: Salem Press, 1992), II: 464-468.

### Archival Notes

"De todo un poco: Colecciones paraguayas en la Biblioteca 'Tomás Rivera' de la Universidad de California en Riverside," Revista Paraguaya de Sociología 3:90 (mayo-agosto 1994), 85-94.

"The Archives of the Argentine Chaco, Misiones, Entre Ríos, and Rio Grande do Sul," The Americas 41:1 (July 1984), 99-110.

"Las colecciones bibliográficas sobre Latinoamérica en las bibliotecas de la Universidad de Stanford," Revista Occidental 1: 2 (enero-abril 1984), 303-308.

"Archivo General de la Provincia de Corrientes," The Americas 39:2 (Oct. 1982), 241-244.

### Occasional Pieces

"Paraguayan Provisional Stamps and the Revolution of 1904," Mekeel's and Stamps

Magazine 203:19 (Nov. 7, 2008), 19-21.

"Mysterious Philately: the Early Stamps of Tibet," Mekeel's and Stamps Magazine 201: 20 (Nov. 16, 2007), 22-25.

"The Postal History of the State of Katanga," Mekeel's and Stamps Magazine 199:23 (Dec. 8, 2006), 22-25.

"The 'Republic' of Central Lithuania, 1920-22," Mekeel's and Stamps Magazine 198:12 (Mar. 24, 2006), 22-24.

"On Meeting the Arawaks," (a poem) as "Saturday's Poem" in The Midwesterner, Mar. 6, 2006.

"The Stamps of North Ingermanland," The Posthorn 63: 1 (Feb. 2006), 3-6.

"A Flash from a Levantine Pan: the Stamps of the Sandjak of Alexandretta and the 'Republic of Hatay,'" Mekeel's and Stamps Magazine 197: 23 (Dec. 2, 2005), 16-18.

"The Wacky Postage Stamps of Trinidad Island," Mekeel's and Stamps Magazine 196: 14 (Apr. 8, 2005), 22-24.

"The Four Ugly—but Beautiful—Stamps of Kionga," Mekeel's and Stamps Magazine 195:20 (Nov. 12, 2004), 20-22.

"Travels on a Philatelic Yak. The Stamps of Tannu-Tuva," Mekeel's and Stamps Magazine 193:3 (July 18, 2003), 22-23.

"Adonde va el Cono Sur? Cuestiones de Economía, política, y sociedad," WHINSEC Occasional Papers Series 6 (Sept. 2002).

"The Golden Age of the Yerba Trade," La Mateada 4 (January 1998), 3.

"The Curative Properties of the Divine Yerba: A Report from 1710," La Mateada 3 (May 1996), 3.

2-page prologue to Jerry W. Cooney, Paraguay: A Bibliography of Immigration and Emigration (Longview, WA., 1996).

"The Early Colonial Trade," La Cebada 2 (May 1995), 3.

"Botanist Imprisoned for Conducting Yerba Studies!" La Cebada 1 (Aug. 1994), 3.

"Berges opina sobre el Dictador," Anuario del Instituto de Investigaciones Históricas Dr. José Gaspar Rodríguez de Francia 9:9 (sept. 1990), 43-44.

"Bonpland, el Dr. Francia y la realidad paraguaya: unas cartas de Richard Grandsire," Anuario del Instituto de Investigaciones Históricas Dr. José Gaspar Rodríguez de Francia 9:9 (sept. 1990), 45-50.

"Carlos Antonio López y el matrimonio: dos anécdotas," Enfoques de Mujer 12 (dic. 1989), 46.

"El trabajo de la mujer: un documento colonial," Enfoques de Mujer 12 (sept. 1989), 50.

"La mujer paraguaya en la historia nacional. Una entrevista con Barbara Potthast," Enfoques de Mujer 12 (sept. 1989), 8-9 (an interview).

"Harris Gaylord Warren (1906-1988)," Hispanic American Historical Review 69:3 (Aug. 1989), 562-564 (with Jerry W. Cooney) (an obituary).

"La prostitución en el Paraguay (1855). Una nota," Enfoques de Mujer 11 (junio 1989), 51.

"La mujer paraguaya. Una imagen de 1903," Enfoques de Mujer 10 (marzo 1989), 59.

"Edward Augustus Hopkins: Pionero del tabaco paraguayo," Ultima Hora 5 nov. 1988 (newspaper article).

"Un prisionero famoso: Bonpland, la yerba mate y una carta de 1821," Ultima Hora 29 oct. 1988 (newspaper article).

"Policarpo PatiZo: la sombra detrás del poder," Ultima Hora 24 sept. 1988 (newspaper article).

"Un inglés habla del Paraguay (1820)," Ultima Hora 16 julio 1988 (newspaper article).

"Sobre la discutida figura de Francia," Ultima Hora 17 oct. 1987 (newspaper article).

"Latin American Culture," (a syllabus) in John F. Bratzel and Leslie B. Rout, Jr., eds., Latin American History (New York: Marcus Wiener Pub. Inc., 1986), 26-27.

"Revolution in Latin America," ibid., 146-147.

"Trade and Development in the Upper Plata, 1830-1865: A Prospectus," Comparative Frontier Studies 19 (Spring 1984).

"Nuevas perspectivas sobre el alto Plata," ABC Color 18 julio 1982 (newspaper article).

"Diplomacia anglo-paraguaya, 1842," ABC Color 27 junio 1982 (newspaper article).

#### **Book Reviews in:**

European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies  
American Historical Review  
Itinerario  
Journal of Interdisciplinary History  
Journal of Military History  
Revista Interamericana de Bibliografía  
Journal of Latin American Studies  
Journal of Third World Studies  
Georgia Historical Quarterly  
The Americas  
Hispanic American Historical Review  
UCLA Historical Journal  
Latin America in Books  
History: Review of New Books  
Southeastern Latin Americanist  
Ethnohistory  
Humanidades

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#### **PAPERS READ:**

"Globos de observacion en la Guerra de la Triple Alianza," 3ra Jornadas de Historia del Paraguay. Universidad de Montevideo (Parliament Building, Montevideo, Uruguay), June 2012.

"El cuerpo de globos brasileño durante la Guerra del 70," Escuela de Altos Estudios Estratégicos (Asunción), 23 Sept. 2011.

"Comments on Barton and Huner papers," Latin American Labor History Conference (Duke University), 2 Apr. 2011 (in absentia)

"La Guerra de la Triple Alianza: causas e inicios," Instituto de Altos Estudios Estrategicos (Asuncion), 11 Oct. 2010.

"La violencia en la interpretacion nacionalista paraguaya de la Guerra del 70," Banco Central (Asuncion), 9 Oct. 2010.

"El nacionalismo guerrera visto desde el bicentenario," Sexto Congreso Internacional de Educacion, Universidad Nacional (San Lorenzo), 8 Oct. 2010.

"Las criticas encontra la Triple Alianza: los casos argentinos y brasilenos de 1866," Lanzamiento publico del libro, Guerra de la Triple Alianza, Centro Cultural El Cabildo (Asuncion), 7 Oct. 2010.

"The Longue Duree of Strategic Culture: the Paraguayan Experience," Strategic Culture in Latin America, Florida International University, Miami, 17 Sept. 2010.

"Fruto de violencia y sacrificio: el nacionalismo paraguayo y la Guerra de la Triple Alianzas," 2nda Jornadas de Historia del Paraguay. Universidad de Montevideo (Parliament Building, Montevideo, Uruguay), 17 June 2010.

"Building the Nation while Destroying the Land: Paraguayan Journalism during the Great War, 1864-1870," Williams College, Massachusetts, 8 April 2009.

"A Continent of Seven Colors: Challenges to Security and Social Development in Latin America and the American Response," 2009 Global Educational Forum on Culture, Research, & Teaching, UGA, 25 March 2009.

"Comentarios sobre 'Una Caída Anunciada' de Fernando Aguerre Core," Universidad de Montevideo, 12 May 2008.

"Fruto de violencia y sacrificio: el nacionalismo paraguayo y la guerra de la Triple Alianza," Nuevas Perspectivas sobre la historia paraguaya," Universidad de Montevideo, 16 April 2008.

"To Die with One's Country: Some Thoughts on Paraguayan Nationalism and the Triple Alliance War (1864-1870)," Dept of History Colloquium Series, University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, 6 Feb. 2007.

"Confusion at the Outset, Confusion at the Fall: the Postal History of the State of Katanga," Athens Philatelic Society, Athens, Georgia, 10 October 2006.

"If This is Tuesday, it Must Be Vilnius: the History and Stamps of the 'Republic of Central Lithuania, 1920-1922," Athens Philatelic Society, Athens, Georgia, 14 Feb. 2006.

"La guerre détruit, la guerre construit. Essai sur le développement du nationalisme en Amérique du Sud," Coloque International "Le Paraguay a l'Ombre de ses Guerres," Ecole des Hautes Etudes de Sciences Sociales, Paris, 17 November 2005.

"The Principality of Trinidad: its History, Its Postage Stamps," Athens Philatelic Society, Athens, Georgia, 8 Feb. 2005

"La Guerra de la Triple Alianza: unas observaciones para la historia militar" Command and General Staff Officer Course, Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation, Ft. Benning, Georgia, 19 April 2005.

"La guerra del Paraguay: lecciones para la historia militar," Command and General Staff Officer Course, Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation, Ft. Benning, Georgia, 26 April 2004.

"Military and Police Boundaries in Emerging Democracies: the Latin American case," 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference on Hemispheric Security and Democracy, Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation, Ft. Benning, Georgia, 22 April 2004.



"Whither Latin America? Some Thoughts on Policy in the Age of Neo-Liberalism," Foundation Fellows Program, Georgia Center for Continuing Education, UGA, 21 November 2002.

"La guerra de la Triple Alianza: sus aspectos estratégicas y históricos," Command and General Staff Officer course, Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation, Ft. Benning, Georgia, 18 October 2002.

"Adonde va el Cono Sur? Cuestiones de Economía, Política, y Sociedad," Second Hemispheric Conference, Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation, Fort Benning, Georgia, 20 September 2002.

"Riding a Philatelic Yak: the Stamps of Tannu-Tuva," Athens Philatelic Society, Athens, Georgia, 11 September 2001.

"The War of the Triple Alliance," Command and General Staff Officer course, Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation, Ft. Benning, Georgia, 9 Aug. 2001.

"Historiadores Norteamericanos hablan sobre el Paraguay," Centro Cultural Paraguayo Americano, Asuncion, Paraguay, 24 July 2001.

"La historia paraguaya. Nuevas perspectivas desde los Estados Unidos," Academia Paraguaya de la Historia, Asuncion, Paraguay, 10 July 2001.

"Perspectives on the Paraguayan War," commentator, Society for Military History Conference, Calgary, Alberta, 25 May 2001.

"A Philatelic Safari: the early Issues of Ethiopia and Belgian Congo," Athens Philatelic Society, Athens, Georgia, 8 May 2001.

"The Paraguayan War: A Catalyst for Nationalism in South America," MERCOSUL/MERCOSUR. The Market and Beyond Conference, Austin, Texas, 27 April 2001 [paid participant]

"The Stamps of Paraguay," Athens Philatelic Society, Athens, Georgia, 13 June 2000.

"Documentos poco conocidos y curiosidades de la Coleccion Juan O'Leary," Biblioteca Nacional, del Paraguay, Asuncion, 6 Aug. 1999.

"Consecuencias demograficas despues de la Guerra del 70," Centro Cultural Paraguayo-Americano Asuncion, 5 Aug. 1999.

"El aporte norteamericano en la historiografia del Paraguay," Academia Nacional de la Historia, Asuncion, 4 Aug. 1999.

"Paraguay and the Occupation of El Chaco Region," CLACS Faculty Seminar Series, UGA, Athens, GA, 27 Jan. 1998.

"Paraguay in the Mid-Nineteenth Century: the evidence from the Charles Ames Washburn Papers," Washburn-Norlands Library, Livermore Falls, Maine, 8 July 1997.

"The Paraguayan Rosetta Stone," Conference of Latin American History (American Historical Association), New York City, 4 Jan. 1997.

"Creating a Guide to Paraguayan Collections: Misadventures, Frustrations, and Treasure Troves," 40<sup>th</sup> Annual Seminar on the Acquisition of Latin American Library Materials, Athens, GA, 2 May 1995.

"Traditional Paraguay Faces the Twenty-First Century," Ambassadorial Seminar, Dept. Of State, New Foreign Affairs Training Center, Arlington VA., 16 Sept. 1994.

"Latin America Faces the New Century," Fifth Annual Southeastern World History Association Conference, Athens, GA, 12 Nov. 1993.

"Nuevos enfoques en la investigación histórica del Paraguay," Museo Nacional de Bellas Artes,

Asunción, 13 Nov. 1992.

"Abertura económica en la etapa de los López: una introducción," Facultad de Filosofía, Universidad Católica "Nuestra Señora de la Asunción," Asunción, 21 Oct. 1992.

"Mercantilismo y pensamiento económico en la etapa Francista, 1814-1840," Facultad de Filosofía, Universidad Católica "Nuestra Señora de la Asunción," Asunción, 14 Oct. 1992.

"La yerba mate en el Paraguay: unos pensamientos," Colegio Nacional de Enseñanza Media Diversificada," Asunción, 9 Oct. 1992.

"Paraguayan Women: Myths and Speculations," Women's History Month Lecture Series, UGA, 4 Mar. 1991.

"The Fragility of Regional trade: Yerba Mate, 1780-1865," American Historical Association, San Francisco, 28 Dec. 1989.

"Doctrina económica en el Paraguay independiente," Centro Cultural Paraguayo Americano (CCPA), Asunción, 24 Oct. 1989.

"El comercio de la yerba mate desde el virreinato hasta la guerra del 70," CCPA, 17 Oct. 1989.

"El comercio en la época del Dr. Francia," CCPA, 10 Oct. 1989.

"Historia de los estudios sobre el Paraguay en Norteamérica," CCPA, 3 Oct. 1989.

"Las relaciones internacionales de los Estados Unidos en el siglo actual," Facultad de Filosofía, Universidad Nacional, Asunción, 26 Sept. 1989.

"El héroe en la historia: como superar una historiografía polémica," Universidad Nacional del Nordeste, Facultad de Historia, Resistencia, province of Chaco, Argentina, 31 Aug. 1989.

"Correntino History Seen from Afar," Asociación Correntina de Cultura Inglesa," Corrientes, province of Corrientes, Argentina, 30 Aug. 1989.

"Relaciones comerciales en la Cuenca del Plata entre 1780 y 1870," Instituto de Investigaciones Geo-Históricas, Resistencia, province of Chaco, Argentina, 21-29 Aug. 1989 (series of nine papers).

"La fragilidad del comercio regional: la yerba mate, 1780-1865," Conference of the Asociación Argentina de Estudios Americanos, Río Cuarto, province of Córdoba, Argentina, 19 Aug. 1989

"Elections in Paraguay," C.L.A.S. Luncheon Series, UGA, 26 April 1989.

"Paraguay: Legacy of Stroessner," C.L.A.S. Luncheon Series, UGA, 25 Jan. 1989.

"The Río Uruguay, 1810-1850: A Safety Valve for Upper Platine Commerce," Southern Historical Association, Norfolk, 10 Nov. 1988 (*in absentia*).

"El estanco del tabaco en el Plata: repercusiones económicas en la etapa colonial," Facultad de Filosofía, Universidad Nacional, Asunción, 5 Sept. 1988.

"U.S.-Latin American Relations in Historical Perspective," Instituto Superior de Lenguas, Asunción, Oct. 1987).

"Algunas perspectivas norteamericanas sobre la realidad histórica del nordeste," Universidad Nacional del Nordeste, Resistencia, Sept. 1987.

"Nuevos enfoques en la historiografía platense: el comercio colonial," Instituto Histórico "Emilio Ravignani," Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina, Aug. 1987.

"The Political Context of Cattle Raising: the Argentine Northeast (1780-1865)," Conference of Southeastern Council on Latin American studies (Mérida, Mexico, April 1987).

"Trade and Development in the Upper Plata, 1780-1865," C.L.A.S. Luncheon Series, UGA, October 1986.

"Economía de coyuntura: Corrientes, Paraguay, y el Alto Plata," CPES, Asunción, September 1982.

"The Making of Modern Argentina: Juan Domingo Perón," Contemporary History Lecture Series, California State University, San Bernardino, August 1981.

"The Triple Alliance Conflict: Some Implications," History Graduate Student Lecture, Stanford University, Palo Alto CA, April 1981.

"Autarchy in Paraguay, 1795-1840," Latin American Lecture Series, Stanford, 1979.

"Research Possibilities in the Plata," AHA Convention, San Francisco, CA, December 1978

"The Failure of Industrialization in Latin America," Pacific Coast Council on Latin American Studies Convention, Fullerton, CA, October 1978.

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## **AWARDS:**

College and Board Honors, 1977, UCSC  
Highest Honors in Senior Thesis, 1977, UCSC  
History Dept. Fellowship, 1978-1981, SU  
Mellon Grant for Summer Research, 1980, SU  
Fulbright (IIE) Doctoral Research Grant (declined), 1982, SU  
Doherty Foundation Grant (declined), 1982, SU  
Fulbright-Hays Doctoral Research Grant (USICA), 1982, SU  
Weter Grant for Dissertation Completion, 1983-1985, SU.  
Sarah H. Moss Fellowship, 1987, UGA  
History Dept. Faculty Summer Research Grant, 1987-1990, UGA  
Faculty Research Grant, 1988, 1991, UGA  
Fulbright Grant to Argentina, 1989, UGA  
American Philosophical Society Travel Grant, 1991, 1992, UGA  
Fulbright Grant to Paraguay, 1992, UGA  
LeConte Memorial Research Award, 1996, UGA  
Named Corresponding Member of the Paraguayan Academy of History, 1998  
Student Government Association Award for Teaching, UGA, 2003.  
Senior Faculty Research Grant (UGA Research Foundation), 2004

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## **LANGUAGES:**

Spanish, Portuguese, Guaraní, French (reading knowledge), German (reading knowledge), Esperanto.

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## **RELATED ACTIVITIES AND SERVICE:**

Member, Graduate Admissions Committee, SU, 1980-1981  
Participant, Newberry Library Mini-Institute on Quantitative History, 1980  
Project Reviewer, Woodrow Wilson Center, Smithsonian Institution, 1985-1986  
Associate, UGA Center for Latin American Studies, 1986-  
Proxy, Academic Senate, UGA, 1986  
Commentator on Central American Crisis, UGA Republicans Meeting, Nov. 1986  
Discussant, Jornadas de Historia, 450 Aniversario del establecimiento de la ciudad de Asunción, Academia Paraguaya de Historia, Asunción, 28-30 July 1987  
Project Reviewer, Simon Guggenheim Foundation, 1988  
Participant, Primer Congreso de Etnohistoria. Instituto de Ciencias Antropológicas, Facultad de

Filosofía y Letras. Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 17-21 July 1989.  
History Day Judge, 1989, 1991  
Parents Day, 1990  
Ms. Reviewer for Ethnohistory, 1990  
Ms. reviewer for Hispanic American Historical Review, 1990  
Ms. reviewer for Journal of Military History, 1990, 1994, 1996  
Volunteer Translator, Clarke County Dept. of Family and Children Services, 1990, 1996  
Reader of book ms. for University of Florida Press, 1991  
Reader of book ms. for University of Pittsburgh Press, 1991  
Graduate Faculty, 1991-  
History Dept. Policy Committee, 1991-1992, 1996-98  
Ms. reviewer for The Americas, 1993  
Ms. reviewer for the Revue Canadienne des Etudes Latino-Americaines et Caraibes, 1993.  
Member, Latin American History Prize Committee, Conference on Latin American History of the  
AHA, 1994  
History Dept. Reception Committee, UGA, 1994-1996  
Ms. reviewer for the Colonial Latin American History Review, 1995  
History Dept. Graduate Committee, 1995-97  
History Dept. Diaspora Search Committee, 1995  
History Dept. Senior Scholar Search Committee, 1995  
UGA Graduate Faculty Review Committee, Humanities Area, 1996-  
Co-Director of UGA Latin American Certificate Program, 1996  
Reader of book ms. For University of Arizona Press, 1996  
Member, Ph.D. Advisory Committee for UGA Anthropology Dept. (participated in oral examination  
of Nelly Robles García), 1996  
President, Río de la Plata Subcommittee, Conference on Latin American History of the AHA,  
1997-  
Commentator, Panel: "Changing Worlds, Changing Lives: Transculturation and Demographic  
Change in the Río de la Plata, 1500-1900," American Historical Association, New York, 5  
Jan. 1997.  
History Dept. Prize Committee, UGA, 1997  
History Dept. Family Concerns Committee, 1997  
UGA Outreach Program, 1997-2001  
Ms. Reviewer for the Journal of Iberian and Latin American Studies (Victoria, Australia), 1998  
Georgia Museum of Art, Film Advisory Committee, 1997-  
Member, Ph.D. Advisory Committee for UGA Anthropology Dept. (participated in oral examination  
of Stephanie Palladino), 1998  
Chair, History Dept. Policy Committee, 2000-02  
Conducted external evaluation of Dept. Of Education Title VIA Grant for the University of North  
Carolina at Charlotte (prepared extensive report for UNCC administration)  
Commentator, 500 Years of Brazil Conference, Georgia Center for Continuing Education, Athens,  
12 Feb 2000.  
Ms. reviewer for Scholarly Resources, 2001.  
Reader of book ms. for Addison-Wesley-Longman, 2001.  
General editor/advisor for Charles Scribners' Sons Encyclopedia of Latin American History and  
Culture, 2002-03  
President, Athens Philatelic Society, 2001-present  
Historical Consultant, TV documentary "The Forgotten War. Paraguay and the Triple Alliance,"  
2003-05  
Ms. Reviewer for Stanford University Press, 2004  
Peabody Awards Committee for Documentary Film, 2005  
Social Science Research Council-ACLS International Dissertation Research Fellowship (IDRF)  
Committee (reviewed twenty-five applications) 2007.  
Co-Facilitator for Social Science Research Council/IDRF Workshop for PhDs (Philadelphia, June,  
2011)  
Ms. Reviewer for Thomas Briggs & Co., 2012  
Ms. Reviewer for University of Alabama Press, 2012  
Expert testimony on immigration/asylum case, San Francisco, 2012

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## **RADIO INTERVIEWS:**

WUOG FM, Oct. 1986 (Athens)  
Radio Caritas, 1.200 KHZ, 21 Dec. 1988 (Asunción)

1 de marzo, ZPV 72 FM, 3 Oct. 1989 (Asunción)  
1 de marzo. ZPV 72 FM, 21 Oct. 1989 (Asunción)  
WUGA 91.7 FM, 24 Jan. 1989 (Athens)  
WUOG FM, March 1990 (Athens)  
1 de marzo ZPV 72 FM, 12 Oct. 1992 (Asunción)  
BBC 4 Radio Program ("4 Corners"), interviewed together with Paraguayan Ambassador to the  
United Kingdom regarding political change in Paraguay. 8 May 2000.

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## **MEMBERSHIP IN SCHOLARLY ORGANIZATIONS:**

Third World Studies Association  
Latin American Studies Association  
Pacific Coast Council of Latin American Studies (1978-81 Governing Board Member)  
Southeastern Council of Latin American Studies  
Conference on Latin American History (AHA)  
American Historical Association  
Esperanto League of North America  
Centro Paraguayo de Estudios Sociológicos (Asunción, associate member)  
Instituto de Investigaciones Geo-Históricas (Resistencia, Argentina, associate member)  
Instituto Regional de Investigaciones Científicas-Culturales (Concordia, Argentina, honorary member)

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## **COURSES TAUGHT:**

### **At San Francisco State University**

Latin American Culture

### **At California State Polytechnic University, Pomona**

Colonial Latin America  
Twentieth-Century Latin America

### **At California State University, San Bernardino**

Modern Latin America

### **At the University of California, Riverside**

Colonial Mexico  
Modern Mexico  
Revolutions in Latin America  
Inter-American Relations

### **At UGA**

History of Mexico  
History of Brazil  
Intro to Latin America  
Colonial Latin America  
Modern Latin America  
Inter-American Relations  
Comparative Themes in the History of the Americas  
Junior Seminar in History  
Modern Western Civilization  
Seminar on Historical Methods